



Hot-Work & Die-Steels

Production and Applications



WHO ARE WE?

As DÇ Değişim Çelik; Since 2000, we have been serving the steel industry with our European origin guaranteed, first class, certified products and our expert engineer staff and we are pleased to share our knowledge, experience and service with our customers.

We provide the steel needs of sectors such as Automotive, White Goods, Plastic, Machinery, Injection, Extrusion, Mold with the highest service and engineering knowledge by cutting the Qualified Steels that we import from European Countries such as Germany, Italy, France, Belgium with precise measurements.

Apart from the brands under the Voestalpine High Performance Group and of course Buderus



Our goal is to ensure steady growth by reflecting our world-class superior service understanding and ethics to our local and international trade and production. We are proud to be a brand in our sector with our strong financial structure, a wide range and volume of stock, and many customers with whom we have long-standing partnerships.

We are taking very serious steps to ensure our position as the pioneer and leader of our sector in our country; also another step and target on a global scale. Our great strength based on years in areas such as financial, infrastructure, stocks, customer network; to grow professionally in an institutionalized and systematic way; in this sense, in our steps we take to realize our goal of becoming a global brand; we also receive support from expert and leading consultancy firms.

With our very strong and long-term experienced, hardworking, young and dynamic staff, we are always in the supply chain of our valued customers with our solution partnership, technical support and superior service understanding.

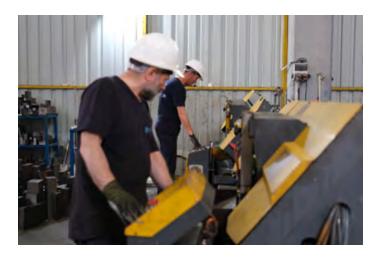


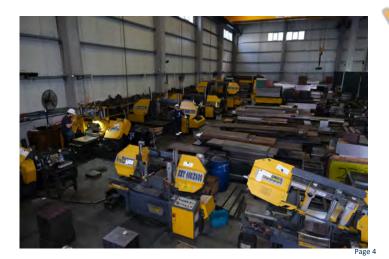
OUR FACILITY





Our company and factory operates in a closed area of 4.500 m2 and is located in Hadımköy/ISTANBUL and provides 24/7 service with our expert engineer staff. In addition to all these, we purchased an industrial land where we will build a 10.000 m2 closed factory area. Our factory construction has started on this land and we expect to complete it within 2 years.







Our 17-machines machine park in our factory; cutting can be made in accordance with every size and dimension, especially our 1100x2200 saw.





OUR STOCK



Our steel stock is approximately 5.000 tons includes the following steel groups;

TOOL STEELS • Hot Work Tool Steels • Cold Work Tool Steels PLASTIC MOLD STEELS HIGH SPEED STEELS CARBON STEELS RECLEMENTATION STEELS NITRIDING STEELS



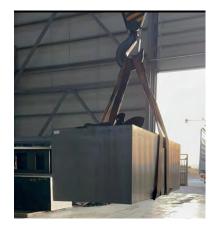
OUR PRODUCTS



U-cutted and milled steel for TOGG / Sedan Project 970x1300x2700 1.2738 HH

> Plastic mold steel for TOFAS/STELLANTIS project 850x1250x2750 1.2738





Plastic mold steel for our customer producing white goods 960x1100x3300 1.2312



OUR SERVICES

Some of the services we provide to our customers includes; Cutting Hardening Heat Treatment Cementation Borwerk







OUR CUSTOMERS

We serve almost all industrial sectors. Our customers mainly operate in Automotive, White Goods, Plastic, Machinery, Injection, Extrusion, Mold sectors.

There are 2 highlights that we would like to share about our customers.

The first one; most of our customers are the largest and leading companies in their sectors which they operate. Secondly, we have a long-term business relationship with most of our customers.

The services we provide, our competent staff, the good relationships we have established based on mutual trust, our professional approach, our ability to keep our promises, our strength in all areas; has enabled our customers to trust us and to establish long-term commercial cooperation with them.

We would like to proudly add that due to our power and capacity to export to all over the world; our export volume is increasing exponentially ever day.



OUR ACTIVITIES

As Değişim Çelik, we participated in many sectorel fairs both in Turkey and abroad as « exhibitors» for years.

A few examples of fairs in Turkey are 'Metal Expo', which is organize in September/ every year that is the largest in the sector and 'Kast Expo', which is organize in December, which we have been participating in every year since they were organized.

Another examples of fair abroad such as the UK Metal NEC, Made in Steel Milan, Tube Dusseldorf which we already participated last year.

We planned for 2024 being exhebitor at UK Metal NEC 2024, Tube 2024 Dusseldorf abroad and Metal Expo 2024 in Turkey and more. On this occasion, we both closely follow innovations, developments and expand our international customer network



OUR TEAM

We currently have more than 50 employees in total in our factory.

Our Sales team, consisting entirely of engineers, is currently 5 people in total.

In addition to this, we also have a Quality and Business Development Manager, who is a competent and expert engineer in his field, and is a solution partner to all our customers by supporting them in efficiency, the most suitable products and processes. Buderus Edelstahl



DEĞİŞİM ÇELİK / BUDERUS EDELSTAHL

We would like to proudly share that we are the sole authorized distributor of BUDERUS in Turkey as of 2024.

When the corporate identity of the Buderus brand, the efficiency of its unique branded products in tool steels and our strength, commercial capacity, wide customer network and well-equipped staff come together as Değişim Çelik, a tremendous synergy has been created.

This cooperation and the synergy it creates provides added value and efficiency to the Turkish industry and all sectors that use tool steels. Below, general information about Buderus Edelstahl and technical information and examples about HOT WORK &DIE STEELS, one of the most important, well-known and unrivaled product groups of the brand, are shared.



BUDERUS EDELSTAHL GMBH Company Key Figures

Fiscal Year 2021/2022













Buderus Edelstahl – Our Global Sales Network

Buderus Edelstahl



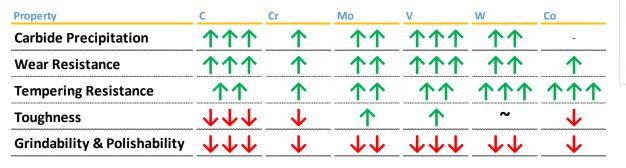
DEĞİŞİM ÇELİK Buderus Edelstahl GmbH - Factory Site Overview

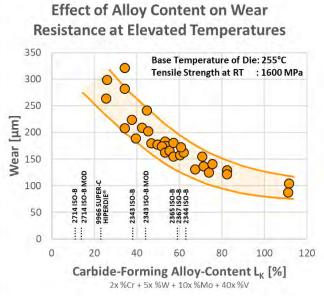
Buderus Edelstahl



Overview of Buderus Edelstahl Hot-Work & Die Steels

Typical Chemical Composition (weight-%) Grade Mn Ni Мо Nb LK С Si S Cr V CrMoV - Tool Steels 2343 ISO-B 0.38 1.00 0.40 < 0.002 5.00 1.20 0.40 38 _ -2343 ISO-B MOD 0.30 0.40 < 0.002 5.00 1.35 0.50 0.35 44 --2344 ISO-B 0.40 1.00 0.40 < 0.002 5.00 1.30 1.00 63 2365 ISO-B 0.32 0.30 0.30 < 0.002 3.00 2.70 0.65 59 -2367 ISO-B 0.35 0.45 < 0.002 5.00 2.90 0.50 0.36 59 --CrMoNiV - Tool Steels HIPERDIE[®] 0.35 0.25 0.50 < 0.002 2.70 0.65 1.00 0.20 23 + NiCrMoV - Tool Steels 2714 ISO-B 0.54 0.25 0.80 < 0.002 1.10 1.70 0.50 0.10 11 -2714 ISO-B MOD 0.55 0.25 0.95 < 0.002 1.10 2.00 0.75 0.10 14 -9966 SUPER-C® 0.33 0.25 0.20 < 0.002 1.50 3.00 0.80 0.30 23 -

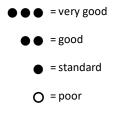




Buderus Edelstahl

DEGISIM CELIK ISTUITATEM LTD. STL. Properties of Buderus Edelstahl Hot-Work & Die-Steelserus Edelstahl

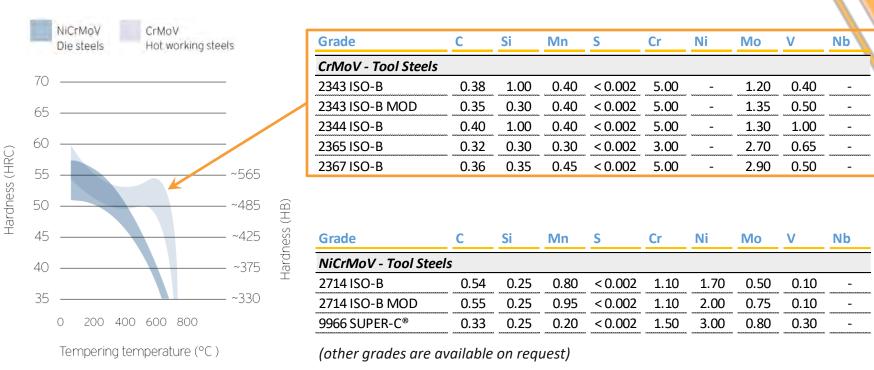
Grade	High-Temperature Strength	Toughness	Resistance to Thermal Shock	High-Temperature Wear Resistance	Thermal Conductivity	Polishability	
CrMoV - Tool Steels 2343 ISO-B	•	•••	•	●+	•		•••
							•••
2343 ISO-B MOD	•	•••	••	•+	•		••
2344 ISO-B	••	●+	•	••	•	•	•
2365 ISO-B	•••	•	••	••	••	00	0
2367 ISO-B	•••	●+	••	•••	••	00	00
CrMoNiV - Tool Stee	ls						
HIPERDIE [®]	●●+	●●+	••	●+	•••	•	
NiCrMoV - Tool Steel	ls						
2714 ISO-B	0	••+	0	0	•••		
2714 ISO-B MOD	0+	•••	•	0+	•••	●+	
9966 SUPER-C®	••	•••	••	●+	••	••	



OO = not recommended



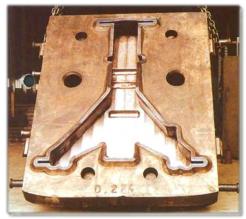
1st category: Wear-resistant hot-work steels with Chromium (1.23xx)



Buderus Edelstahl



Material Concept | 2343 ISO-B



Grade	С	Si	Mn	S	Cr	Ni	Мо	V	Nb
CrMoV - Tool Steels									
2343 ISO-B	0.38	1.00	0.40	< 0.002	5.00	-	1.20	0.40	-
2343 ISO-B MOD	0.35	0.30	0.40	< 0.002	5.00	-	1.35	0.50	-
2344 ISO-B	0.40	1.00	0.40	< 0.002	5.00	-	1.30	1.00	-
2365 ISO-B	0.32	0.30	0.30	< 0.002	3.00	-	2.70	0.65	-
2367 ISO-B	0.36	0.35	0.45	< 0.002	5.00	-	2.90	0.50	-

Properties:

CrMoV-alloyed Hot-Work Tool Steel combining good toughness and Wear Resistance

Press-Die made from 2343 ISO-B



Material Concept | 2344 ISO-B



Grade	С	Si	Mn	S	Cr	Ni	Мо	V	Nb
CrMoV - Tool Steels									
2343 ISO-B	0.38	1.00	0.40	< 0.002	5.00	-	1.20	0.40	-
2343 ISO-B MOD	0.35	0.30	0.40	< 0.002	5.00	-	1.35	0.50	-
2344 ISO-B	0.40	1.00		< 0.002	5.00	-	1.30	1.00	-
2365 ISO-B	0.32	0.30	0.30	< 0.002	3.00	-	2.70	0.65	-
2367 ISO-B	0.36	0.35	0.45	< 0.002	5.00	-	2.90	0.50	-

Insert for Press-Die

Properties:

Classic Hot-Work Tool Steel with very good Tempering- and Wear Resistance due to it's doubled Vanadium-Content compared to 2343 ISO-B



Material Concept | 2365 ISO-B



Mandrels

Grade	С	Si	Mn	S	Cr	Ni	Мо	V	Nb
CrMoV - Tool Steels									
2343 ISO-B	0.38	1.00	0.40	< 0.002	5.00	-	1.20	0.40	-
2343 ISO-B MOD	0.35	0.30	0.40	< 0.002	5.00	-	1.35	0.50	-
2344 ISO-B	0.40	1.00	0.40	< 0.002	5.00	-	1.30	1.00	-
2365 ISO-B	0.32	0.30	0.30	< 0.002	3.00	-	2.70	0.65	-
2367 ISO-B	0.36	0.35	0.45	< 0.002	5.00	-	2.90	0.50	-

Properties:

Due to it's high resistance to thermal shock, 2365 ISO-B is recommended for applications where parts are continuously subjected to severe alternating heating- and cooling cycles (e.g. water-cooled tools)



Material Concept | 2367 ISO-B



Steering-Knuckle Insert	Stee	ring-	Knuck	de	nsert
-------------------------	------	-------	-------	----	-------

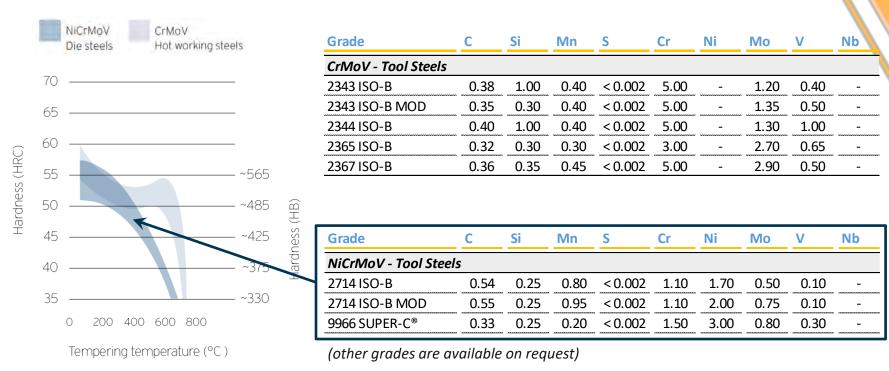
Grade	С	Si	Mn	S	Cr	Ni	Мо	V	Nb
CrMoV - Tool Steels									
2343 ISO-B	0.38	1.00	0.40	< 0.002	5.00	-	1.20	0.40	-
2343 ISO-B MOD	0.35	0.30	0.40	< 0.002	5.00	-	1.35	0.50	-
2344 ISO-B	0.40	1.00	0.40	< 0.002	5.00	-	1.30	1.00	-
2365 ISO-B	0.32	0.30	0.30	< 0.002	3.00	-	2.70	0.65	-
2367 ISO-B	0.36	0.35	0.45	< 0.002	5.00	-	2.90	0.50	-

Properties:

Due to its chemical composition with high contents of Molybdenum and Vanadium, 2367 ISO-B has excellent High-Temperature Strength and Wear Resistance



2nd category: Crack-resistant hot-work steels Nickel (1.27xx)



Buderus Edelstahl



Material Concept | 2714 ISO-B and 2714 ISO-B MOD



Grade	С	Si	Mn	S	Cr	Ni	Мо	V	
NiCrMoV - Tool Steels									
2714 ISO-B	0.54	0.25	0.80	< 0.002	1.10	1.70	0.50	0.10	
2714 ISO-B MOD	0.55	0.25	0.95	< 0.002	1.10	2.00	0.75	0.10	

2714 ISO-B MOD has been developed for:

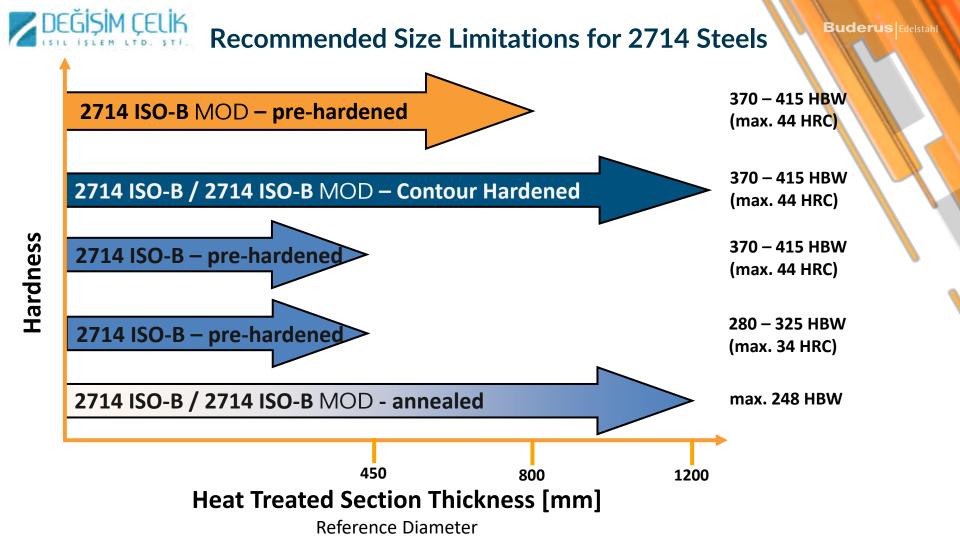
- higher Wear Resistance
- increased High-Temperature Strength
- drastically improved through-hardenability (>400mm)



2714 ISO-B small- & medium-sized crack-susceptible dies

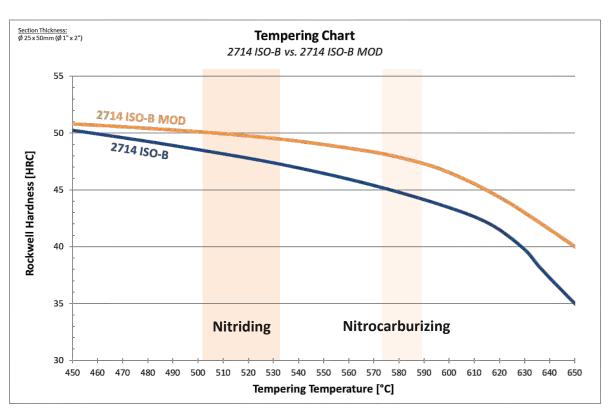


2714 ISO-B MOD large Press-Die for Aluminum-Forging, Dimensions: 965 x 620 x 1970 mm





A Comparison of Temper Resistance



Improved Tempering Resistance of the 2714 ISO-B MOD provides more Options for Nitriding or Nitrocarburizing without sacrificing base-metal hardness

Buderus Edelstahl



9966 SUPER-C®



Material Concept 9966 SUPER-C®

Properties:

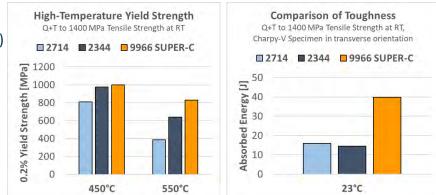
- Nickel-alloyed High-Performance Die Steel with patented Composition
- very good High-Temperature Strength (comparable with 1.2343/1.2344)
- drastically improved Toughness and Wear Resistance compared to
 2714 ISO- B and 2714 ISO-B MOD

Applications:

- highly crack-susceptible Dies
- Die-Inserts with deep and / or complex engraving
- highly-stressed Die-Holders



contour-hardened Die-Holder

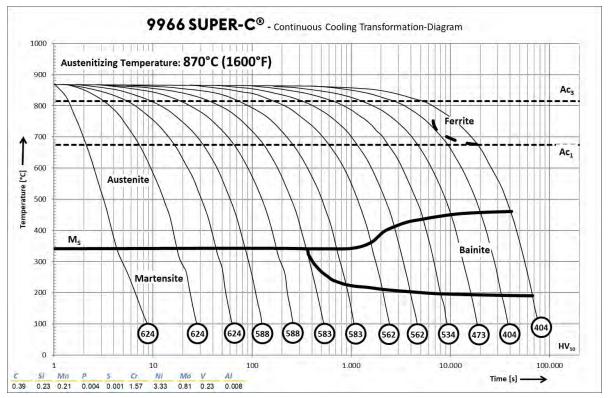


Grade	С	Si	Mn	S	Cr	Ni	Мо	V	Nb
NiCrMoV - Tool Steel	s								
2714 ISO-B	0.54	0.25	0.80	< 0.002	1.10	1.70	0.50	0.10	-
2714 ISO-B MOD	0.55	0.25	0.95	< 0.002	1.10	2.00	0.75	0.10	-
9966 SUPER-C®	0.33	0.25	0.20	< 0.002	1.50	3.00	0.80	0.30	-



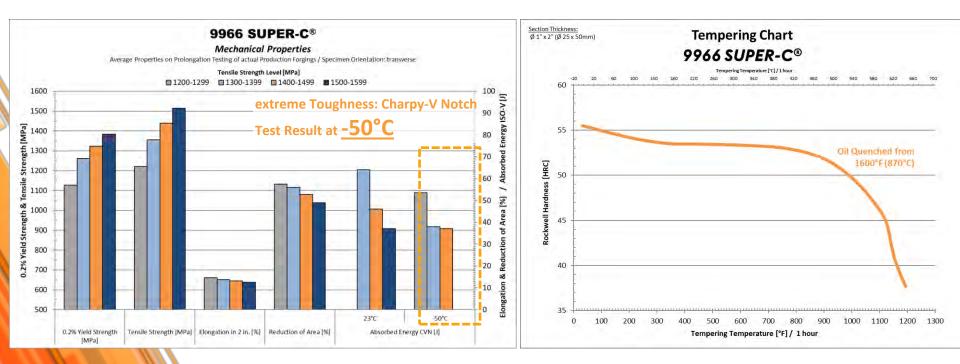
Through-Hardenability 9966 SUPER-C[®]

9966 SUPER-C[®] has excellent through-hardenability and is suitable even for the largest Tooling dimensions





Mechanical Properties 9966 SUPER-C®





Applications 9966 SUPER-C®



contour-hardened Die-Holder



Die-Holder after final-machining



Applications 9966 SUPER-C[®]



Dies prior to Contour-Hardening





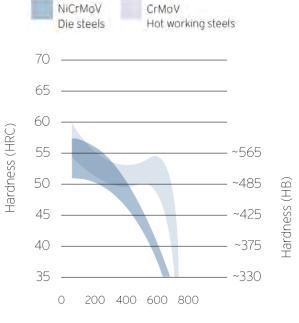
Dies after Contour-Hardening



HIPERDIE[®]



Material Concepts | Typical Compositions (weight-%)



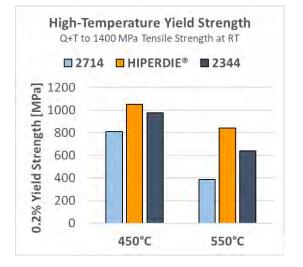
Grade	С	Si	Mn	S	Cr	Ni	Мо	V	Nb	
CrMoV - Tool Steels										
2343 ISO-B	0.38	1.00	0.40	< 0.002	5.00	-	1.20	0.40	-	
2343 ISO-B MOD	0.35	0.30	0.40	< 0.002	5.00	-	1.35	0.50	-	
2344 ISO-B	0.40	1.00	0.40	< 0.002	5.00	-	1.30	1.00	-	
2365 ISO-B	0.32	0.30	0.30	< 0.002	3.00	-	2.70	0.65	-	
2367 ISO-B	0.36	0.35	0.45	< 0.002	5.00	-	2.90	0.50	-	
CrMoNiV - Tool Steels	CrMoNiV - Tool Steels									
HIPERDIE [®]	0.35	0.25	0.50	< 0.002	2.70	0.65	1.00	0.20	+	
NiCrMoV - Tool Steels	5									
2714 ISO-B	0.54	0.25	0.80	< 0.002	1.10	1.70	0.50	0.10	-	
2714 ISO-B MOD	0.55	0.25	0.95	< 0.002	1.10	2.00	0.75	0.10	-	
9966 SUPER-C®	0.33	0.25	0.20	< 0.002	1.50	3.00	0.80	0.30	-	
(other arades are av	ailahle	on rea	uest)							

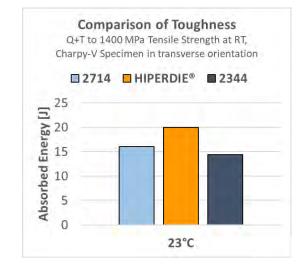
(other grades are available on request)

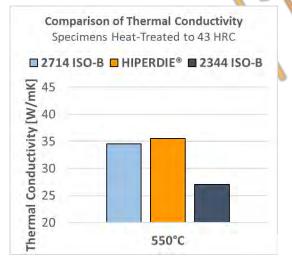
Tempering temperature (°C)



High-Temperature Yield Strength, Toughness & Thermal Conductivity (Tensile Strength at RT approximately 1400 MPa)









Experiences from our own Closed-Die-Forging Shop

Press-Die Quenched + Tempered to 410 HBW prior to Closed-Die Forging on 3200 t Screw Press



Pre-Forming Die

Finishing-Die



Experiences from our own Closed-Die-Forging Shop





Visual Examination of the <u>Pre-Forming</u>-Die prior to- and after Forging-Lots I to V

Forging-Lot	Quantity	Maintenance & Repair	Assessment
I.	2409	grinding	ОК
Ш	616	grinding	slight wear, fine incipient cracks in the radii of the finishing die
Ш	1562	grinding	slight wear, fine incipient cracks in the radii of the finishing die
IV	1977	grinding	noticeable wear, fine incipient cracks in the radii of the finishing die
v	<u>2439</u> Σ 9003	grinding	noticeable wear, fine incipient cracks in the radii of the finishing die



Experiences from our own Closed-Die-Forging Shop





Visual Examination of the Finishing-Die prior to- and after Forging-Lots I to V

Grade	Pre-Forming Die (Quantity)	Finishing Die (Quantity)	Assessment
2714 ISO-B	6000	4500	still useable after weld cladding
HIPERDIE®	9003	9003	still useable after weld cladding
2344 ISO-B	8000	on average 4000 due to premature die fracture	not suitable for use in the Finishing Die



HIPERDIE[®] Applications & Properties

designed for Applications requiring more Toughness than 2344 ISO-B and more Wear Resistance than 2714 ISO-B

2714 ISO-B	HIPERDIE®	2344 ISO-B
36 - 46	36 - 46	41 - 46
••	•••	•••
•	••	••
•	••	•••
••	••	•
••	••	•
•••	••	•
•	••	•
		36 - 46 36 - 46 ● ●●● ● ●● ● ●● ● ●● ● ●● ● ●● ● ●● ● ●● ● ●● ● ●● ● ●● ● ●● ● ●●



- e = very good
 e = good
 e = standard
 - O = poor



HIPERDIE[®] Applications & Properties

Buderus Edelstahl

	Hammer-Dies	Press-Dies	Die Holders
small (max. 500 kg)	2714 ISO-B HIPERDIE®	2344 ISO-B 2365 ISO-B 2367 ISO-B	2714 ISO-B
medium (max. 3000 kg)	2714 ISO-B 2714 ISO-B MOD	2344 ISO-B 2367 ISO-B HIPERDIE®	2714 ISO-B (contour-hardened)
large and/or susceptible to cracking	2714 ISO-B 2714 ISO-B MOD (contour-hardened)	2714 ISO-B 2344 ISO-B HIPERDIE®	2714 ISO-B (contour-hardened)

DEĞİŞİM ÇELİK HIPERDIE[®] Material-Datasheets

Buderus Edelstahl

Approx, 650 °C in the annealed state

1 hour per 50 mm wall thickness

1 hour per 25 mm wall thickness

1 hour per 25 mm wall thickness

in oil, salt bath or vacuum

See tempering curve

43

413

352

354

337 210

303

286

state

Furnace

750 °C

Furnace

950 °C 1 minute per mm wall thickness

Air

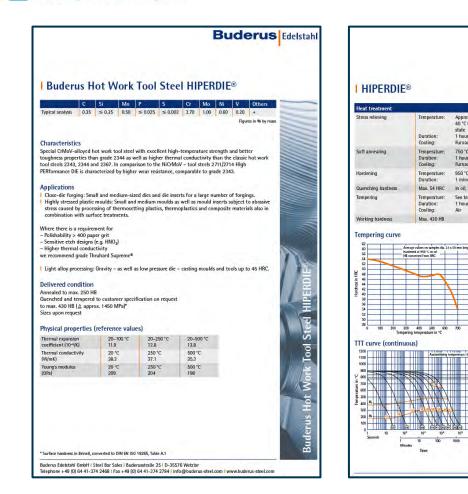
40 °C below tempering temperature in the guenched and tempered

Comparison of high-temperature yield strength

Quenched and tempered to approx. 1400 MPa

Comparison of impact value Quenched and tempered to approx. 1400 MPa ISO-V samples surface transverse 20 °C

2344 HIPERDI Comparison of thermal conductivity at 250 °C Buderus Edelstahl





HWS Supreme



Highly modified- and microalloyed 5%-CrMoV Hot-Work Tool Steel

l excellent High Temperature Wear- & Heat-Checking Resistance

Composition optimized for high Toughness and reduced susceptibility to Temper Embrittlement
 very good Nitridability due to high content of Nitride-forming elements Cr, Mo and V
 produced as standard using our special Fine-Structure Heat Treatment process for optimum
 Microstructure and longest Tool Life

Available Heat Treatment Conditions:

Annealed to a Surface Hardness of max. 229 HBW

I Quenched + Tempered or Vacuum-Hardened to Customer Requirements

Applications:

I highly-stressed Forging Dies requiring extreme Wear Resistance while retaining good Toughness

I Die-Casting Molds and Inserts with high tool-life expectancy

I Tools for Hot-Stamping

I Extrusion Tools and Dies

Plastic Molding Tools for processing of Polymers with abrasive additives like Glass Fiber, Carbon-Fiber, etc.

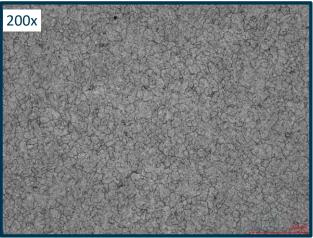
Microstructure HWS – Supreme (44 – 46 HRC) Buderus Edelstahl



Surface Quenched + Tempered Microstructure Grain Size 7-9 acc. ISO 643 (Bechet-Beaujard)

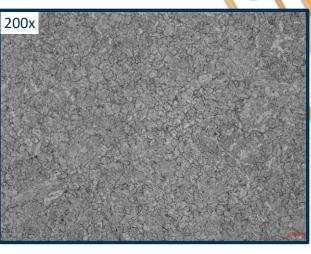
DEĞİŞİM ÇELİK

A fine and homogeneous grain size is an advantage for fatigue resistance (so for the lifetime of the die)



Mid-Radius

Quenched + Tempered Microstructure Grain Size 7-9 acc. ISO 643 (Bechet-Beaujard)

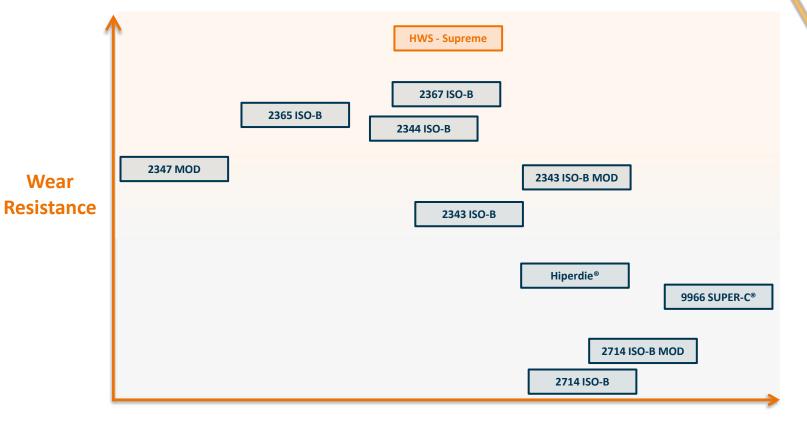


Core

Quenched + Tempered Microstructure Grain Size 7-9 acc. ISO 643 (Bechet-Beaujard)

Properties of the Buderus Hot-Work Tool Steel Range

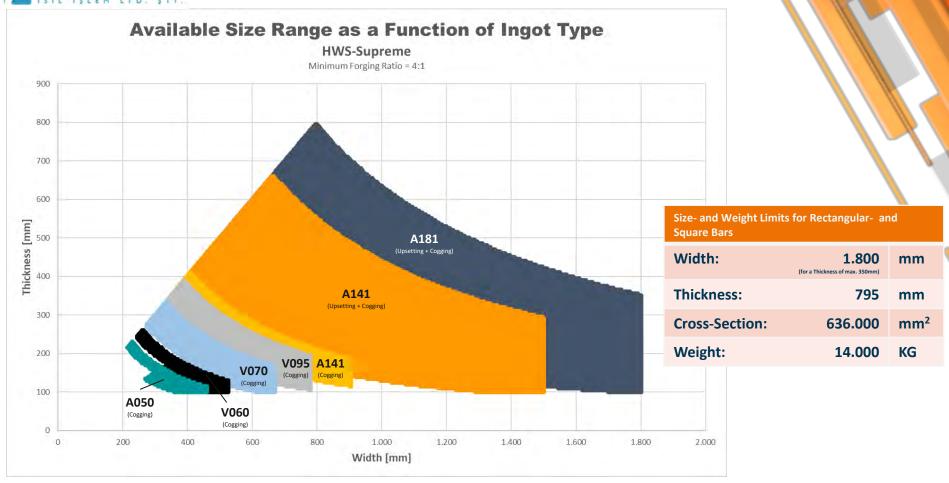
Buderus Edelstahl



Toughness

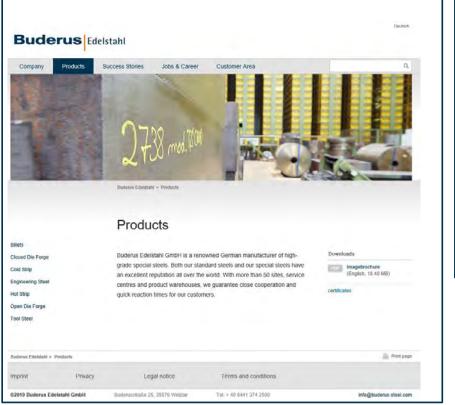
Size Range for HWS – Supreme with rectangular Cross-Sections

Buderus Edelstahl





Further Information



0.00				
Certifica	te of Approval			
	that the Management System of			
Buderus	Edelstahl GmbH			
Buderusatir 3	25, 35576 Wetzlar, Germany,			
	ty LRGA to the following standards: ISO 9901.2015			
	THE			
	en - Area Mariager North Europe d's Register Deutschland GmbH	Buderus	Converion	Dani
	yd's Register Quality Assurance Limited	2316 ISO		-ncsi
Curteni issue dale: 15 August 2018	Original approval(s)		c s	Mo
Expiry date: 4 July 2021 Certificate identity number: 10121602	ISO 9001 - 7 December 1992	Typical analysis	0.28 0.30	0.95
Approval number	er(s): 150 5001 - 0020099-501	Chamical composition as per SEL	0.33- ≤ 0.45 1.00	× 1.50
The same of	this approval is applicable to:	Register of European Steels (SEU	- X 38 CM0 16	
Production of alkyed and unalloyed steels and	d manufacture of products by appropriate shaping processes.	DIN EN ISO 4957	- X 38 OMo 16	
		AFNOR	Z 35 CD 17	
		AlSi	- 422	
		Characteristics Modified curvationers Applications Neurism moduls, most Neurism for the constraint Neurism for the constraint of the prediction constraint of the prediction constraint Delivered condition Carended and Impro- Physical properties Neurism teamants method that the constraints and the constraints Neurism teamants	- 422 sistant plastic mould ad inserts, slit dies, j g PVC amine plastic in processing animalion of highly is surface of the mou surface of	rofile dies, s and addi plastics an iggressive id. No mos ore not ex id. No mos ore not
		Applications Applications Applications Internet working more hearing for precision and production temps which can control the build on control the Delivered control tion Occurred and temps Physical properties Temps and temps	- 422 sistant plastic mould idinserts, slit dies, ji g PVC amino plastic n processing amino- umation of highly. surface of the most nature should theref m s (reference valla 20-300 °C	nofile dies, s and addi plastics an iggressive id. No most ore not ex approx. a approx. (es)

Buderus Edelstahl

Buderus Edelstahl istant Plastic Mould Steel ≤ ≤ 15.5- ± 0.80-0.000 0.000 17.5 1.00 1.30 shable, etch-grainable, economic to machine. 231 extrusion tools, drop forging tools and coaxial Steel tives; blow moulds nd PVC alloys, excessively high temperatures cleavage products such as hydrochloric and HCI, T uld steel is resistant to that. 2* 681 how 900-1050 MPa)* 20.50012 11.2 500 °C 25.0 500 °C

*Surface humbers in Brinell, converted to DHI UN GIO 18202, Enlie A.1 Budenus Edelstahl OmbH i Steel Bar Sales (Budenusstraße 25 (D-35526 Wetzlar

stone +49 (0) 64 41-374 2468 | Fax +49 (0) 64 41-374 2764 | info@buderus-steel.com | www.buderus-steel.com

For further Information as well as current Certificates and Material Datasheets, please visit our Website at: <u>www.Buderus-Steel.com</u> and www.degisimcelik.com.tr





Thank You!

Hadımköy Mah Mustafa İnan

Cad. No 19 Arnavutköy / ISTANBUL

Tel +90-212-567-3143 Mail info@degisimcelik.com.tr